

instruction manual

Plethysmometer Cat. No. 37140



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instruction manual

Plethysmometer Cat. No. 37140

Serial No.

SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

ALTHOUGH THIS INSTRUMENT HAS BEEN DESIGNED WITH INTERNATIONAL SAFE-TY STANDARD, THIS MANUAL CONTAINS INFORMATION, CAUTIONS AND WARN-INGS WHICH MUST BE FOLLOWED TO ENSURE SAFE OPERATION AND TO RETAIN THE INSTRUMENT IN SAFE CONDITIONS.

SERVICE AND ADJUSTMENTS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY QUALIFIED PERSONNEL, AUTHORIZED BY UGO BASILE ORGANIZATION.

ANY ADJUSTMENT, MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF THE OPENED INSTRUMENT UN-DER VOLTAGE SHOULD BE AVOIDED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE AND, WHEN INEVITA-BLE, SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY A SKILLED PERSON WHO IS AWARE OF THE HAZARD INVOLVED.

CAPACITORS INSIDE THE INSTRUMENT MAY STILL BE CHARGED EVEN IF THE IN-STRUMENT HAS BEEN DISCONNECTED FROM ITS SOURCE OF SUPPLY.





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Plethysmometer

Cat. No. 37140

General

In research on rheumatoid arthritis, the central development of oedema, and its modifications by pharmacological processes, it has proved of great value to measure inflammatory processes in the rat paw.

Our **Plethysmometer 37140** displays the exact paw volume on the graphic LCD read-out. Small differences are detected by a transducer of original design.

The 37140 is provided with a pedal holding-command which freezes the reading, enabling the operator to concentrate its attention to the paw dipping.

The paw volume is shown on the multifunction graphic display in four digits, with 0.01 ml resolution. A zero key is provided to zero the meter before each measurement.





Including measuring cell for both RAT & MOUSE paw!!

FOR ACCURATE MEASUREMENT OF:

- RAT paw oedema
- MOUSE paw oedema



MICROPROCESSOR Controlled Instrument. Main Features:

- Computer compatibility :
- direct connection to PC (via the 52050 Software included)

- Read-out
- : multifunction graphic display
- Print-out : by optional thermal MiniPrinters 57145

Ugo Basile: more than 10,000 citations



CHECK-LIST

- □ 37140 Plethysmometer (1.8cm cell)
- 37140-25 Plethysmometer (2.5cm cell)
- ☐ 37140-35 Plethysmometer (3.5cm cell)

CLIENTE / CUSTOMER_

Ordine No. / Order No. _

_ Data / Date___ /___ /____

UB code	CAT.No.	1	Q.ty	DESCRIPTION		DESCRIZIONE	
	7141		1	ELECTRONIC BLOCK		BLOCCO ELETTRONICA	
E-WP 008			1		UROPE		EUROPE
E-WP 008-1			I		J.S.A.	CAVORETE	U.S.A.
	7153-L		1	CONDUCTANCE T MO CONNECTOR)	RANSDUCER (LE-	TRASDUTTORE (C	ONNETTORE LEMO)
	7140-154		1	WATER RESERVO	IR	SERBATOIO	
	7160		1	WETTING COMPO	UND	IMBIBENTE	
	7155		1	SET CALIBRATION (yellow) 0.2ml (oran (grey) 2ml (blue) 4r	VOLUMES: 0.1ml ge) 0.5ml (pink) 1ml nl (green)	SET VOLUMI CALIE lo) 0.2ml (arancio) 0 2ml (blu) 4ml (verde	BRAZIONE: 0.1ml (gial- .5ml (rosa) 1ml (grigio) ə)
	7168		1	CELL SIMULATOR		SIMULATORE CEL	LA
M-TF 011-F			1	STRETCH OF TYG	ON TUBE (2 MT)	SPEZZONE TUBO	TYGON 2 MT
M-CM 458-F-1	37215-303		1	PEDAL SWITCH		PEDALE	
E-FT 010-1			2	FUSES (T1.25A)		FUSIBILI (T1.25A)	
	37140-210		1	STAND		STATIVO	
	4003		1	CLAMP		CLAMP	
E-AU 041	37140-302		1	INSTRUCTION MANUAL		MANUALE DI ISTRI	UZIONE
USB pen-drive	52050-02		1	CUB SOFTWARE		SOFTWARE CUB	
	52010-320		1	SERIAL TO USB CONVERTER		CONVERTITORE D	A SERIALE A USB
	52010-322		1	SERIAL CABLE		CAVO SERIALE	
WATER CELLS							
37140	7152-G		1	1.8cm water cell for Rat		Cella Ratto da 1.8cr	n
	7186		1	Mouse Tube (1.3cm) for 7152		Tubo Zampa Topo (1.3cm) per cella 7152
37140-25	7157 - G		1	2.5cm water cell for Rat		Cella Ratto da 2.5cm	n
37140-35	7159 - G		1	3.5cm water cell for Rat		Cella Ratto da 3.5cr	n
DATE /	1	Sei	rial No	IO. IMBALLATO DA / PACKED BY			
Universal Input 85-264 VAC, 50-60Hz							
IMPORTANT/IMPORTANTE:							
Check the shipment for completeness immediately after receipt: should you find any discrepancy, please fill in the following part and transmit it to							

Check the shipment for completeness immediately after receipt: should you find any discrepancy, please fill in the following part and transmit it to our fax no. +39 0332 745488

Al ricevimento della merce controllate che la spedizione sia completa: in caso di discrepanza, completate il formulario di seguito riportato ed inviatelo al nostro fax no. 0332 745488

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DATE	REF.
NOTE	

NOTE



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Plethysmometer

Cat. 37140

1 GENERAL

In research on rheumatoid arthritis and the central development of oedema and its modifications by pharmacological processes, it has proved of great value to measure inflammatory processes in the rat paw.

The Ugo Basile Plethysmometer 37140 is a volume meter, designed for accurate measurements of the rat paw swelling.

It consists of a water filled Perspex cell into which the rat paw is dipped. A transducer of original design, which records small differences in water level caused by volume displacement, operates a graphic LCD read-out which shows the exact volume of the paw (control or treated).

The 37140 is a microprocessor controlled unit, featuring direct connection to the PC for data transfer via the data acquisition software provided as standard, and to optional Mini-Printer Cat. 57145 (see paragraph 12.3), in order to print the obtained data.

The Plethysmometer enables a rapid screening of a large number of rats, providing:

- A. evaluation of small volume differences
- **B.** comfortable reading on the graphic display
- **C.** direct connection to: PC (paragraphs 6 & 8) and Mini Printer

1.1 Principle of Operation

The measuring cell consists of two vertical interconnected Perspex tubes, the larger of which is used to measure displacement. The water level in the smaller tube, which contains the transducer, follows that of the large one and is therefore proportional to the volume dipped in the large tube.

We have developed an **original transducer** which measures the conductance between two vertical Pt-Ir wire electrodes located in the small tube upper section (LEVEL ELEC-TRODES). Conductance is linearly proportional to the water level but it is also affected by water conductivity, which in turn depends on its ion contents and temperature.

Another pair of electrodes (COMPENSATION ELECTRODES) is therefore positioned, to keep them always fully immersed, in the lower tube section, to make them sensitive to conductivity only.



A sophisticated electronic circuit, monitored by the compensation electrodes, corrects the level electrode "readings", thus generating a signal proportional to the level only and hence to the dipped volume (see Paragraph 2 of this sub-heading).

2 INSTRUMENT DESCRIPTION

The 37140 Plethysmometer basically consists of the following elements:

- D. the Electronic Unit 7141, see paragraph 2.1
- E. a Water Cell, see paragraph 2.2
- F. a Water Reservoir Cat. No. 7140-154
- G. a Stand Cat. No. 4210, provided with Clamp Cat. No. 4003, for positioning the cell and water reservoir conveniently.
- H. the software Cat. **52050-02**, with serial and USB cables

2.1 The Electronic Unit 7141

The Plethysmometer Electronic Unit, lodged in a resilient aluminium cylindrical vessel, is a microprocessor controlled unit, which has the capability to store a great number of measurements and features direct connection to the PC for data transfer via the data acquisition software provided as standard.

The experimental data are shown on the multifunction graphic display, in four digits, with 0.01 ml resolution.

All connections are located on the back of the electronic unit, see paragraph 3.4, except the connector to the MiniPrinter, which is positioned on the bottom of the vessel.

A communication software kit Cat. **52050-02**, is included in the standard package, see paragraphs 6-DATA AQUISITION and 8-DATA PRINT-OUT AND CONNECTION TO PC.

2.2 The Water Cell

The standard package **37140** includes a Standard Water Cell for Rat, diam. 1.8 cm, Cat. No. **7152**, provided with an extra paw tube diam. 1.3 cm (cat. No. 7186), for measuring the mouse paw volume.

The Plethysmometer can be ordered with a different Water Cell. The additional available configurations are:-

- I. 37140-25, including a 2.5cm diam. Water Cell
- J. 37140-35, including a 3.5cm diam. Water Cell

37140-25 & 37140-35 include all the Plethysmometer standard accessories.





2.3 Calibration Volumes

Each cell is complete with a 7155 Calibration Kit, including the following Calibration Volumes:

 K.
 0.1 ml
 (yellow)

 L.
 0.2 ml
 (orange)

 M.
 0.5 ml
 (pink)

 N.
 1 ml
 (grey)

 O.
 2 ml
 (blue)

 P.
 4 ml
 (green)

See also paragraph 5-CALIBRATION for reference.

3 INSTALLATION

3.1 Unpacking & Preliminary Check

Check the contents of the shipment for completeness, packing list to hand, and visually inspect the instrument as soon you take it out of the packaging. Use the *Check List* supplied.

If the instrument is damaged, inform the shipping agent or carrier immediately, notifying our company.

Inspect the instrument for damages such as scratches, broken or loose parts. If after having tested it, the instrument fails to meet rated performances, contact our company immediately, see paragraph 10.5-Customer Support.



Protect the environment!

Dispose of packaging properly, according to existing and applicable waste management rules and regulations.

3.2 Notes on the Instruction Manual

The 37140-302 Instruction Manual, can be found on the USB Key provided with the standard package. We recommend reading the manual with attention, as it is essential for the correct installation and operation of the instrument.

Please save the manual, ready to be consulted by the qualified personnel who use the instrument. Print it, only if necessary.

Our Instruction Manuals are available as free download on our web. For any additional information and/or assistance, you are welcome to contact our Service Department (see paragraph 10.5-Customer Support), specifying the serial number of the instrument.



3.3 Setting-Up The Plethysmometer

Position the Electronic Unit and the Stand on a stable and reasonably flat bench/table (stand, clamp and reservoir may differ from what featured in the picture).

Fasten the water cell to the laboratory stand by the open-side boss-head, both provided with the standard package.

Insert the water reservoir on the same stand, and fix it by the black plastic screw. See figure 1 "Plethysmometer Ste-Up, on the right.

The cell is fitted with a slide valve provided with two side pipe connections. Branch them by the a stretches of the tube provided to the water reservoir and to a sink.

Keep the valve wings **horizontal** (**SHUT**) and fill the reservoir with a solution prepared in a separate vessel, see paragraph 3.3.1-Preparing the Dipping Solution.

Combine a gentle push and rotation of the transducer head to make sure it is properly fitted to the smaller tube.

Fill the cell by turning the valve winged cap approx. 45° leftwards or rightwards, according to the side to which the reservoir is linked.



Figure 1 "Plethysmometer Set-Up"

Reposition the valve cap horizontally to stop the flow and turn it otherwise to drain; fill and drain a couple of times to practice and to purge the system form air bubbles. Adjust the water level in the marked range, close to the lower red line.

3.3.1 Preparing the Dipping Solution

Add to distilled water:

- **2-3 ml/l of wetting compound** (provided with standard package) which minimizes drop and meniscus build-up, leading to more accurate measures;
- About 6 millimoles of easily available **NaCI** (0.8-0.9 g/l, that is 0.5-0.6 g for the 0.7 litre reservoir), or any univalent alkali metal chloride (NaCl, LiCl, KCl, RbCl, CsCl). Conductivity attained by this molarity provides optimum transducer performances.

Stir!



As the transducer works satisfactorily up to 12-15 mMoles per litre, any solution alteration brought about by rat droppings, in most cases increasing conductivity, does not impair its operation.



The solution must always be fresh! See also paragraph 4.1.1.

3.4 Connections

The following scheme exemplifies the Plethysmometer connections:



Figure 2 "Connection Scheme"

3.4.1 On The Back Side

First of all, connect the water cell and the pedal switch. The two outtakes, apparently identical, are placed to the left and right of the mains module.

Mismatching the connection is prevented by a different pin arrangement.

The 9-pin delta connector enables direct communication with a PC via its serial port, using a standard serial cable.

Figure 3 "Back Panel"





3.4.2 On The Bottom Side

The 20-pin connector enables the **MiniPrinter 57145** to be connected to the Plethysmometer.

The flat cable slips out via the hollow indentation on the lower rim of the vessel.

MINI PRINTER

3.5 Before Applying Power

Consider the Power Module on the back side of the Plethysmometer Control Unit, which includes (from top to bottom):

- the fuse holders
- the mains switch
- the inlet connector of the mains cord



Figure 4 "Power Module"

3.5.1 Fuse Holder

The instrument is provided with 2 fuses, on both neutral and live. To replace fuses, if necessary, pull out the fuse slide, see paragraph 10.1.1.

It is recommended to use fuses type 1.25A timed fuses, type T1.25A; spares are provided with the standard package.

Make sure that only fuses with the required rated current and of the specified types are used for replacement. The use of repaired fuses and the short circuiting of the fuse holders must be avoided.

3.5.2 Main Switch

This two-pole toggle switch, which complies with international safety standards, provides visual cue, to signal the:

- OFF position by a O
- ON position by a I

3.5.3 Mains Cord

Connect the instrument via its power cord to a <u>suitable power outtake provided with a</u> <u>reliable earth connection.</u>



3.6 Installation of CUB software

The CUB software is contained in the USB pen-drive provided with the instrument. Install it on your PC.

At the first installation, a code will be generated: send the code to <u>registra-</u> tion@ugobasile.com to receive an **activation key**.

From the installation, you have 30 days to enter the activation key; when the 30 days trial period expires, it will not be possible to activate the software and it will be necessary to uninstall and install it again (ask for instruction at our Customer Support, see paragraph 10.5).

3.7 Intended Use

The Plethysmometer is intended for investigation use on laboratory animals only.

3.8 General Safety Instructions

The following guidelines must be followed to ensure safe operation.

- **! DO NOT** attempt to open or perform any service work
- **! DO NOT** connect up human subjects



3.9 Additional Safety Consideration

- a. Place the instrument on a steady and flat surface
- **b.** Use original accessories and spare parts only, see also paragraph 12-ORDERING INFORMATION.
- **c.** Immediately disconnect and replace a damaged mains cable.
- **d.** Do not operate in hazardous environments or outside prescribed environmental limitations (i.e. +10C° / +40C°, 95% relative humidity, non-condensing).
- e. Do not spray any liquid on the connectors



Ugo Basile does not accept any responsibility for problems or harm caused to things or persons arising from:

- incorrect electrical supply;
- incorrect installation procedure;
- incorrect or improper operation or, in any case, not in accordance with the purpose for which the instrument has been designed and the warnings stated in the instruction manual supplied with the instrument;
- replacement of original components, accessories or parts with others not approved by the manufacturer;
- servicing carried out by unauthorized personnel.



4 **OPERATION**

4.1 Switching On

Switch on; the graphic display lights and shows for some seconds the logo "UGO BA-SILE" and the <u>firmware version</u> which is actually installed, e.g., V02, which appears on the right side of the screen at the intermediate level (see drawing).

IMPORTANT: please note the firmware version and specify it in any communication with us for operational or after sales assistance.

After some seconds the display shows the configuration of the previous experiment. The operator can maintain it, if convenient, without the need of a fresh setting.

A warm up period of 2-3 minutes is recommended, in order to improve the measurement precision and to minimize drift.



Figure 5 "Top Panel"

4.1.1 "FAULT" Message

In case the "FAULT!" caption appears on the display, this may be due to:

- f. Transducer not properly connected
- g. Empty cell
- h. Either too low or too high solution molarity See also paragraph 3.3.1.
- i. Solution level outside the two red marks

The last inconvenient (i.) can be fixed immediately. Once the solution level is within the correct range, Depress the ZERO key (see paragraph 4.4).

When the display shows the caption FAULT!, the operation of the instrument is inhibited; the fault must be detected and its causes removed.





4.1.2 "MEMORY LOSS!" Message

In case the caption "MEMORY LOSS!! BATTERIES!" appears on the display, it means that the internal watch-typebatteries (non rechargeable), which maintain the memory, are down and consequently have to be replaced, see paragraph 10.1.2-Battery Replacement.

The data saved in the memory are lost. Once the batteries have been replaced, the operator has to set again date, time (see paragraph 9.2) and the experiment configuration including sequence number, animal number, etc. (see paragraph 8.2).



4.2 Graphic Display

T he graphic display is basically divided into three levels of characters.



The upper level shows the volume in ml, in large characters.

The <u>intermediate level</u>, generates "information strings" which monitor the status of the instrument and supplies date, time, animal sequence, volume (in ml) sent to the PC, etc.. In medium size characters on a single line or in small characters on two lines.

The <u>lower level</u>, separated by a horizontal line, indicates in square brackets the function of the keys F1, F2, F3, F4.

4.3 The Function Keys

The function keys or "soft Keys" **F1**, **F2**, **F3**, **F4** form the top row of the keyboard; the function of these keys is different, according to what the corresponding display section is showing, see Figure 5 "Function Key Diagram".

Each function menu has a different subroutine software; in order to enter a fresh software level, the corresponding function key should be depressed. To leave a menu and to go back to the previous software level, depress the **F4** (**ESC**) key (see paragraph 4.3.1).

If a key is kept depressed more than one second, the command is repeated at a higher speed. This helps to introduce numerical data.







4.3.1 F4 Key

The **F4** key, which has the function of **ESCAPE** key, enables the operator to go back to previous menu.

If F4 is depressed in sequence from the main menu, the intermediate level of the display shows:

- The UGO BASILE logo with the software version actually installed
- Date and time

- F1 F2 F3 F4
- Data-output printing format with sequence number, if preset, etc.

The F4 loops, and comes back to the main menu, showing the logo.

4.3.2 Function Key Abbreviations

(All)	All (serial + mini printer)
(B-R)	Baud rate
(CAL)	Calibration
(CLK)	Clock setting
(DAT)	Date setting
(DIS)	Display contrast
(ENT)	Enter
(ESC)	Escape
(FNC)	Function selection
(FTR)	Feature setting
(MEM)	Memory
(NO)	No
(NUL)	Annulment
(OK)	Confirmation
(OUT)	Data output format and features
(PAT)	Output path (PC and/or MiniPrinter)
(PRN)	MiniPrinter
(RES)	Reset
(SER)	Serial
(TIM)	Time setting
(VW)	Data view
(WGT)	Weight
(YES)	Yes

4.4 The Zero Key

The ZERO key has a kind of "right of way", in the sense that it zeroes the measure irrespective of the subroutine which manages the instrument at the moment.

By depressing the ZERO key the meter is automatically zeroed, provided the water is in the marked range (red lines on the cell tube) and the instrument warmed up.



The display shows:

+/-00.00 or +/-00.01

5 CALIBRATION

When the 37140 is put in operation for the first time, it requires calibration via a volume probe.

Calibration is also necessary if the instrument has been off duty for a long time or after having changed the solution, replaced the cell, or replaced the transducer, etc.

Use the calibration probes provided with the standard package:-

0.5 ml	(pink)	or	1 ml	(grey)	for cell 7152, with the mouse tube 7186
1 ml	(grey)	or	2 ml	(blue)	for cell 7152, with rat tube
2 ml	(blue)	or	4 ml	(green)	for cells 7157 and 7159

Note: the yellow (0.1ml) and orange (0.2ml) volumes are not used for calibration, but only for reference)

To calibrate, depress the **F1** (**CAL**) key, from the main menu; the display is automatically zeroed and shows:-

Select the calibration volume by the **F1** (**UP ARROW**) key, chosing the value in the sequence loop 0.5, 1, 2, 4.0 ml.

Confirm the choice by depressing the $\ensuremath{\text{F2}}$ (OK) key.



The display shows:-



Dip the selected calibration probe into the cell, wait for a few seconds until the value indicated on the display is stable and then depress the **F1** (**ENTER**) key.

The software updates the display with the correct value and then goes back to the main menu.

This operation may take 1-2 seconds.



Notes:

Before making a second test, do not forget to **zero the 7140** and to dry the probe with a cloth: despite the wetting agent, the probe takes out some drops. If not dried, the second measure will show the volume of this probe <u>plus</u> the volume of these drops.



Also space the measures by at least 10 second intervals, either when calibrating or evaluating the oedema. This will let the water film formed on the tube wall by the water column oscillations to settle down and will give time to the electrodes/solution interface to recover steady conditions.

5.1 Quick Calibration

Before each working session, it is advisable to check the calibration: simply zero the display and dip the suitable calibration probe into the cell, then read the value shown by the instrument.

If the "quick calibration" is not successful, it is possible that the solution is somewhat degraded. Never use a solution older than 2-3 days, see also paragraph 3.3.1.

6 DATA AQUISITION

The **37140 Plethysmometer** is microprocessor controlled and features direct PC output. Internally-stored data can be routed via a 9-pin D-type connector (52010-322) to the PC serial port (RS232). A serial to USB adaptor (52010-320) is supplied with the Ple-thysmometer for connection to the USB port of your PC.

The **dedicated communication software Cat. 52050-02** facilitates data output from the Plethysmometer to the PC.

The **52050-02** is a Windows® based Data Acquisition Software Package, which enables the researcher to store the data as individual files, ready to be easily managed by most statistical analysis packages available on the market.

Ask for details!

7 MEASUREMENT

Once calibrated, the Plethysmometer is ready to carry out accurate measurements.

Depress the ZERO key, dip the animal paw (control or treated) into the cell, paying attention to the position of the paw in the cell. It has been found useful to <u>mark the paw with a</u> <u>soft pencil</u> at the point to which it is first immersed, as this will avoid mistakes when the paw is subsequently dipped after treatment.

Depress the pedal switch: this holding device "freezes" the figures, thus enabling the operator to concentrate his attention to the task of dipping the paw in the cell, without keeping an eye on the display at the same time.

Pressing the pedal switch will also send the data to the PC or to the MiniPrinter, if connected.

Release the pedal switch when the measurement is over and the value has been recorded.



The data are saved in the internal memory, able to store up to 500 measurements and the 37140 is ready for a new measurements, see also paragraph 7.2-"FULL MEMORY" Message.

Now proceed with the experiment.

7.1 Notes

1) The display may show a <u>slightly negative value</u> when the paw is withdrawn, which indicates the volume of water taken out by the paw.

Therefore, before measuring another paw, remember to depress the ZE-RO key!

- 2) Before making a second test, do not forget to dry the paw with a cloth and to space the measures by at least 10 second intervals, to avoid a measuring error (see final Note on Paragraph 5-CALIBRATION).
- 3) **Before starting a new experimental session**, we suggest you to consider the following:-
 - the memory may contain some data saved after a previous experimental session. If is is the case, enter the MEMORY menu and reset it (see paragraph 9-MEMORY MANAGEMENT).
 - in case the animal sequence number is used, is can be necessary to modify the animal number, which otherwise starts from the last tested animal number. See paragraph 8.2.1.

7.2 "FULL MEMORY" Message

When the memory is fully loaded, the display shows: "FULL MEMORY" and further measurements are inhibited.

At this point the user has two choices:-

- 4) If the researcher is <u>not interested</u> in the data saved in the memory, he/she may simply depress the F3 (RESET) key and confirm by answering YES to the question: "ARE YOU SURE'" (see also 9.1-Memory Reset).
- 5) If on the contrary the data saved in the memory <u>are necessary</u>, proceed as indicated in paragraph 9-MEMORY MANAGEMENT.

7.3 Restoring Water Level

The water reservoir has been provided for easing the task of water level restoring, which may be necessary after having processed 20-30 rats, In fact each paw takes away some drops of water when withdrawn from the cell.



It is also recommended to purge and refill the cell in case the water gets fouled by animal's droppings.

Operate the slide-valve (see paragraph 3.3) until the level is restored.

Depressing the ZERO key (see paragraph 4.4) enables the instrument to start the measure at any level in the appropriate range.

8 DATA PRINT-OUT AND CONNECTION TO PC

8.1 How to Set The Data Output Path

In case of operation in conjunction with the optional MiniPrinter or with a PC, it is necessary to select the data-output path menu.

From the main menu, depress the **F2** (**FNC**) key; the display will show:



Now select the **F1** (**OUT**) key; the display will show:



Depressing the **F1** (**PAT**) key from this menu, the display will show:



The **F1** (**PRN**) key enables the operator to print out the data on the MiniPrinter **57145** (see paragraph 12.3-Thermal Mini-Printer).

Note that if the MiniPrinter is not connected, this key is not operational.

The **F2** (**SER**) key allows direct connection to a PC (see paragraph 6-DATA AQUISITION).



By depressing the **F3** (**ALL**) key, the researcher will select both output paths (MiniPrinter and PC) simultaneously.

The F4 (ESC) key goes back to the previous menu.

When the (**SER**) or (**ALL**) key are selected, the PC must be correctly connected to the 37140; this is confirmed the message "CONNECTED TO PC", appearing on the display:

In case the operator wants to cancel one of the previously activated choices (PRN and/or SER), it is necessary to enter the "PAT" menu (F2 then F1 from the main menu) and depress the F4 (ESC) key, having selected no option.

8.1.1 Address and Communication Speed

From this menu the operator can set the address of the Plethysmometer in use and the communication speed with the PC (baud-rate); The **default address is 01**; **baud-rate is 300**.

In case the factory set parameters are OK, simply depress the F4 (ESC) key.

If on the contrary it is necessary **to modify the address**, press the **F1** (**ADD**) key; select the address of the 37140 in question (from **1** to **99**), by the up and down arrow keys, then depress the **F4** (ESC) key.

To change the factory set **baud-rate** depress the **F2** (**B-R**) key; select the desired value in the loop which includes **300**, **600**, **1200**, **2400** and **4800** Bps, by the up or down arrow keys. Then depress the **F4** (**ESC**) key.

The baud-rate must be identical to what has been set on the CUB software (see the related manual).

8.2 How to Customize the Customized Experimental Data

It is possible to customize the basic experimental datum as it appears on the print-out, which consists of the volume in ml only, by combining it with the following additional details (included in a loop), related to the test and/or the animal:

- sequence number
- experiment number
- animal gender
- right or left paw
- alternate L+R
- L+R averaging

From the main menu, depress the F2 (FNC) key, followed by the F1 (OUT) key.

The display shows:-









Select the FEATURES menu by the key F2 (FTR); scan the features in the loop (see paragraphs 8.2.1 to 8.2.6) and enter the value for each step; depress the F3 (OK) key to confirm the value shown in the highlighted section of the display.

Avoid one or more features by depressing the F4 (NUL) key.

The selected features will be kept in the memory even if the instrument is turned off.

8.2.1 Sequence Number



The first feature to be defined is the sequence number.

Use the F1 (UP) key and F2 (DOWN) keys to set the desired sequence number (from 01 to 99), then depress the F3 (OK) key to confirm the choice.

The sequence number in the intermediate level will automatically trip when the pedal is released, increasing by one digit at any subsequent measurement. It indicates the fresh animal be measured.



IMPORTANT:

When starting a fresh experimental session, the sequence number be carried on from the previous trial or a fresh sequence number, can be started, from this menu level, for example starting from 01 again.

8.2.2 Experiment Number

The second feature to be defined is the experiment (or group number), selectable from 1 to 9.

Act on the **F1** (**UP**) key and **F2** (**DOWN**) keys to select it (<u>from</u> <u>**1** to 9</u>), then depress the **F3** (**OK**) key to confirm the choice.



8.2.3 Animal Gender

Proceed with the selection of the gender, of the animal which has to be processed.

By F1 (UP) key and F2 (DOWN) keys select <u>male (M) or fe-</u> male (F), then depress the F3 (OK) key to confirm the choice.







8.2.4 Right or Left

Now select the paw of the animal which has to be measured.

Use the F1 (UP) key and F2 (DOWN) keys to select <u>right (R)</u> <u>or left (L)</u>, then depress the F3 (OK) key to confirm the choice.

8.2.5 Alternate L+R

This feature enables the operator to measure both left and right paw (treated and control paw) of the same animal.

The sequence number (see paragraph 8.2.1) trips every two measurements, i.e., after measuring both animal's paws, starting from the left.

Activate this option by depressing the F3 (YES) key.

8.2.6 L+R Averaging

If the averaging function has been activated, the software will ask the operator to set how many times he wants to measure the treated plus the control paw of the same animal.

Use the F1 (UP) key and F2 (DOWN) keys to select the value (from 1 to 9), then depress the F3 (OK) key to confirm the choice.

If, for example, the set value is 3, the sequence number changes after 6 measurements (3 sequences of left plus right paw).

This can be useful to calculate the average of
more measurements on the same animal.

8.3 **Printing Format**

The following is a sample of the printing format:











= weight in grams

182
07 = sequence number
R = paw (right)
M = gender (male)
1 = experiment or group number
+01.26 = datum proper

In case the data are sent to a PC, each printed string begins with the address of the instrument preset by the operator in order to identify from which instrument the data are coming: default value is 01, see paragraph 8.1.1.

If the operator has selected the combined printing of the datum with and time, see paragraph 9, this information appears on a second line:

> +01.26 1MR07 182 ------ (data string) '11-05-28 08:53:23a------ (date and time)

8.4 Animal Weight

The output data can be combined with the weight of the animal, which can be entered manually.

From the menu, depress F2 (FNC), then F1 (OUT) and finally F3 (WGT) keys. The display shows:



To enter the weight simply depress (momentarily or longer) the arrow keys which set the value in steps of 10 grams, then confirm by the **F3** (**OK**) key and proceed with the measurement as usual.

Enter the weight for each individual animal to be measured.

9 MEMORY MANAGEMENT

The memory menu can be reached by depressing the F3 (MEM) key from the main menu.

The memory menu also appears automatically when the memory is fully loaded (see paragraph 7.2-"FULL MEMORY" Message). The display shows:-





The **F1** (**VW**) key enables the operator to visualize on the display the data stored in the memory.

Use the **up** and **down** function keys to scan the data. By momentarily depressing the key, the displayed datum will increase (or decrease) of one measurement. By keeping the key depressed longer, the data will be scanned at higher speed.

The **F4** (**ESC**) key recalls the previous menu, unless in case of "MEMORY FULL" (again, see paragraph 7.2).

Via the **F2** (**OUT**) it is possible to export to the PC, or to print on the MiniPrinter, the data previously collected and stored in the memory. The display shows:-



At this point the operator has to confirm if he/she is interested to combine the data with the related date and time or not.

Answer with F3 (YES) or F4 (NO) keys.

The display then shows:-

Follow the instructions outlined in 8.1-How to Set The Data Output Path to print the data or send them to the PC.



9.1 Memory Reset

Via this option, it is possible to reset memory and cancel the data stored therein. This command can be useful, for instance, before starting a new experimental session, if the operator prefers to cancel the data related to previous experiments.

From the Memory menu, press the F3 (RES) key, then answer YES (F3) or NO (F4) to the question "ARE YOU SURE?". This question has been added to avoid the accidental loss of all stored data.

In case of fully loaded memory, as outlined in paragraph 7.2-"FULL MEMORY" Message, the **F3** (**RES**) key resets the memory with and enables the user to complete the session.

Tit is also possible to "ignore" the indication of fully loaded memory and go on with the experiment by depressing the **F4** (**ESC**) key. The data collected from this moment on will not be saved; the memory remains fully loaded and the display reminds it by showing the "FULL MEMORY" message every time the 37140 is switched on.



9.2 Setting Time and Date

From the main menu depress the F2 (FNC) key, then the F2 (CLK) key.



The display shows:-



Select **F1** (**TIM**) to set <u>time</u>; use the **F3** horizontal arrow key to highlight, on the intermediate level of the display, the time section (hours, minutes, seconds, mode) which has to be set.

Depress the arrow key momentarily to increase the numerical value of one step, longer for higher speed selection.

Also remember to set the clock mode: 00 = 24 hour mode

01 = a.m. 02 = p.m.

Confirm the time setting by the F4 (ENT) key which saves the setting and goes back to the previous menu.

Follow the same procedure to set the <u>date</u>, selecting **F3** (**DAT**) key. Select the year, month and day by the arrow keys, and enter the day of the week:

01 = Monday 02 = Tuesday 03 = Wednesday 04 = Thursday 05 = Friday 06 = Saturday 07 = Sunday

Depress the F4 (ENT) key to confirm the setting.

9.3 Display Contrast

To modify the display contrast, from the main menu depress in seguence the F2 (FNC), then the F3 (DIS) keys.



The display shows:-



Act on the arrow keys **F1** (**UP**) and **F2** (**DOWN**) until the desired display contrast is reached.

The readability of the liquid crystal display depends on the angle of view: select the ideal contrast according to the height of the table, the operators distance and so on.

Confirm by the F4 (ESC) key.

10 MAINTENANCE

While service of any instrument is to be carried out by Ugo Basile personnel or by qualified personnel, authorized by UGO BASILE organization, this section of the instruction manuals describes normal maintenance procedures which can be carried out at the customer's facility.



10.1 Electronic Block

The 7141 Electronic Block has no mechanical or moving part and requires practically no maintenance. The very reliable electronics is assembled on two compact plug-in boards, one of them containing the display.

In the remote event of some malfunction, these can be replaced en bloc.

10.1.1 Replacing the Fuses

To inspect and/or replace the fuses, **disconnect the mains cable first!** Insert a miniature screwdriver in the slot indentation, see paragraph 3.5.1, and snap out the slide which houses the fuses.

It is recommended to use fuses type 1.25A timed fuses, type T1.25A; spares are provided with the standard package.

Make sure that only fuses with the required rated current and of the specified types are used for replacement. The use of repaired fuses and the short circuiting of the fuse holders must be avoided.

Snap in the fuse slide: the mechanical "*click*" ensures that it is locked. Check the voltage flag before applying electrical power.



10.1.2 Battery Replacement

The 7141 memory is supported by two watch-type batteries **Silver 1.55V SR43W**. Always use the same type of batteries for replacement.

When the batteries are down, the display shows:-





: When the caption "MEMORY LOSS!! BATTERIES??" appears, the internal memory is lost. To avoid the loss of relevant data, we suggest saving them before exiting any experimental session.

Switch off the unit and disconnect the mains cable. Remove the 3 screws positioned on the upper rim of the cylinder, which fasten the display & PCB to the vessel.

Extract the panel/circuit block carefully. The cables connecting the panel to the electronics are long enough to enable the drawing of the board, without disconnecting them.

The batteries are located on the electronic board; **replace them.** Reposition the board, fix the screws.

At this point, set again DATE and TIME, see paragraph 9.2 and carry out the CALIBRA-TION procedure (see paragraph 5).

10.2 Cell

<u>To clean the cell</u>, remove the transducer first, by lifting its plastic head, after having freed the connection cable from its clamp.

Avoid the use of organic solvents as they are liable to damage the Perspex surface. Use tap water, a test tube brush and a soapy solution or a mild detergent.

The large and small tubes of all cell models are detachable. Close tolerances, dimensionally stable Perspex and a carefully designed O-ring seal provide mechanical stiffness and perfect water tightness without any clamping or fastening device.

To detach the tubes, in case replacement becomes necessary, exert pull and rotation as when uncorking a bottle, see paragraph 12.2-Other Available Water Cells and Accessories for catalogue numbers.

To insert new tube/s, some drops of a soapy solution or silicone oil on the O-Ring may ease insertion.



10.3 Transducer

Thanks to its Platinum-Iridium alloy wires immune from corrosion, the <u>7153 Conduct-</u> <u>ance Transducer</u> provides years or trouble free operation if not mechanically damaged by accidental knocks.

Handle it with care and never poke with the nail or some improvised "tool" (pencil, lab. spatula, etc.) to "feel" the wires, this may just lead to spoil their parallelism which is pivotal for the linearity of the instrument.

Grease spots caused by finger contact when handling the transducer and/or traces of organic wastes dropped by paws and diffused through the water in the long run may form a film over the wires, which may decrease the transducer efficiency.

<u>To clean the transducer</u>, keep its plastic head between forefinger and thumb and shake it a Becker vessel, filled with alcohol. Keep the transducer head and cable dry. To remove particles, use a small soft water-colour type brush. Make a final quick rinsing, using acetone and let the transducer dry in air before repositioning it in the cell.

10.4 Long Inactivity

The instrument does not require any particular maintenance after long inactivity, except cleaning.

10.5 Customer Support

For any further information you may desire concerning the use and/or maintenance of the Plethysmometer and accessories, please do not hesitate to contact our **service department** (or our local distributor) either directly of via our support page <u>http://www.ugobasile.com/support.html</u> :



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Before sending any instrument to our factory for repair, please contact our logistics department to obtain a return authorization number (RMA) and shipping/packing instructions.

We may not be held responsible for damages during transport due to poor packing; whenever possible, please use the original packing.



11 SPECIFICATIONS

Operation

Power Requirement	Universal input 85-264 VAC, 50-60Hz, 40 W max.
Data Read-out	multifunction graphic display
Data Format	4 digits (2 integers, 2 decimals)
Resolution	0.01 ml
Commands	via soft-buttons
Connection to PC	direct connection to PC USB port, via serial cable and serial to USB adaptor. Software included
Data Print-Out	via the optional MiniPrinter 57145
Operating Temperature	10° to 40° C
Sound Level	negligible
Physical	
Total Weight	4.8Kg
Shipping Weight	8.1Kg approx.
Packing Dimensions	67x42x53cm
Warranty	
Warranty	37140 is covered by a 24-month warranty.

12 ORDERING INFORMATION

37140 Plethysmometer, standard configuration, including following components and accessories:

- 7141 Electronic Block
- 7152-S Standard Water Cell, diam. 1.8 cm, with 7186 Mouse paw tube, diam. 1.3 cm
- 7153-L Conductance Transducer
- 7140-154 Water Reservoir
- 7155 Set of Calibration Probes (0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 4ml)
- 7160 Wetting Compound, 100ml bottle
- 7165 Stretch of Tube M-TF 011-F (for connection cell-reservoir & drain vessel)
- 7168 Cell Simulator
- 37215-303 Pedal Switch
- 52010-320 Serial to USB converter
- 52010-322 Serial Cable
- 4210 Three Claw Stand, 10mm diam. upright, with Open Side Boss-Head 4003
- E-WP 008 Mains Cord
- *E-FT 010-1* Fuses (T1.25A)



 E-AU 041 USB Pen drive, including: 37140-302 Instruction Manual (on USB pen drive) 52050-02 CUB Dedicated Software

12.1 Other Available Configurations

- 37140-25 Plethysmometer, complete with water cell diam. 2.5 cm & standard accessories
- 37140-35 Plethysmometer, complete with water cell diam. 3.5 cm & standard accessories

12.2 Other Available Water Cells and Accessories

- 7157 Special Water Cell, diam. 2.5 cm, complete with 7153-L
- 7159 Special Water Cell, diam. 3.5 cm, complete with 7153-L
- 7157-G Special Water Cell, diam. 2.5 cm, without transducer
- 7159-G Special Water Cell, diam. 3.5 cm, without transducer
- 7182 1.8 cm Displacement Tube for the rat paw
- 7186 1.3 cm Displacement Tube for the mouse paw
- 7187 2.5 cm Displacement Tube for the rat paw
- 7189 3.5 cm Displacement Tube for the rat paw



12.3 Thermal MiniPrinter

The Mini-Printer 57145 is a thermal array device, for easy connection to the 37140 Plethysmometer, and other Ugo Basile devices, to print experimental data on its 58mm wide paper Cat. 37400-305.



It is complete with connection cable 7178.

It features:-

- **very** quiet printing
- easy paper loading
- fast **print**-out of several information strings
- 57145 Thermal MiniPrinter

37400-305 Thermal Paper Roll for 7145 -004

7178 Connection Cable Plethysmometer to MiniPrinter



13 BIBLIOGRAPHY

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- D. Piomelli et alia:" Anandamide suppresses pain initiation through a peripheral endocannabinoid mechanism". <u>Nature NSC</u>, 2010

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CE CONFORMITY STATEMENT

Manufacturer	UGO	BASILE srl
manalation	000	DAVILL SIT

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We hereby declare that

Instrument. PLETHYSMOMETER

Catalog number 37140

It is manufactured in compliance with the following European Union Directives and relevant harmonized standards

- 2006/95/CE relating to electrical equipment designed for use within certain voltage limits
- 2004/108/CE relating to electromagnetic compatibility
- 2011/65/UE on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment

Account Manager	Adriano Basile
	Nome / Name
April 2014	AK
Date	Firma / Signature